

United States History and Government Study Guide

5th Grade Criterion Reference Test

Testing Period: Exploration to 1800

According to the P.A.S.S. objectives for the 5th grade U.S. History and Government CRT, the following items should be considered viable test items.

Early Exploration

1. How and why Age of Exploration led to discovery Chapter 3
2. Major countries that colonized and why Chapter 4, p. 171-181
Chapter 5, p. 194-205
3. Reasons for, the problems faced, and the results of key expeditions:
De Gama p. 129

Cortes p. 150-151

LaSalle p. 203-204

Hudson p. 169, p. 211

Raleigh p. 171-172
4. Competition for control of North America Chapter 4, p. 148-170
5. Encounter between Europeans and Native Americans Chapter 4, p. 148-170
6. Spanish Missions were established to bring Christianity to Native Americans. Set up in Florida, (St. Augustine), New Mexico, and California Chapter 4

Colonial America Charter p. 206

7. Jamestown p. 173-174
8. Plymouth Plantation p. 174-177

9. Massachusetts Bay Colony p. 206

10. New Amsterdam p. 211

11. Why did people come to the Americas? Chapter 5
economic opportunity

slavery

escape from religious persecution

military adventure

release from prison

12. Who settled these areas and why p. 206-224
New England Chapter 5, p. 206-210
Chapter 6, p. 229-233

Middle Colonies (mid-Atlantic) Chapter 5, p. 211-217
Chapter 6, p. 241-245

Southern Colonies Chapter 5, p. 218-224
Chapter 6, p. 235-240

13. John Smith p. 174 (R52)

14. John Rolfe p. 218 (R52)

15. Puritans p. 206

16. Pilgrims p. 175

17. Roger Williams p. 209 (R53)

18. Anne Hutchinson p. 209 (R49)

19. Lord Baltimore p. 220 (R47)

20. Quakers p. 215-217
21. William Penn p. 215-216
22. Oglethorpe p. 222-223
23. Peter Stuyvesant p. 211-212
24. Northwest Passage -- who and why p. 167
p. 202-203
25. Tobacco -- major cash crop of colonies -- who introduced it to the colonies p. 174
p. 218
26. Treatment of women in the colonies -- women had to give up property when they married --why? Chapter 4 and Chapter 5
27. How did Native Americans help colonists Chapter 4 and Chapter 5
28. Navigation Acts Only English ships could carry on colonial trade. Tobacco, cotton, indigo, and other colonial products could only be sent to England.
29. Triangular Trade p. 232-233

American Revolution

30. Proclamation of 1763 -- colonial reaction p. 267
31. What did colonists do in defiance of the Stamp Act p. 273-274
p. 277-278
32. Taxation without representation -- what does it mean p. 273-274
33. Quartering Act -- what was it -- colonial reaction p. 280
34. First Continental Congress -- purpose -- where it was held p. 281

35. Patrick Henry -- recognize famous quote and its meaning p. 271, 281 (R49)
36. Minutemen p. 282-283
37. Boston Massacre: An Act of Violence -- what was it p. 277-278
38. Boycott of goods -- what and why p. 275
39. Boston Tea Party -- who and why p. 280-281
40. Intolerable Acts p. 280
41. Sons of Liberty -- their purpose and activities p. 275-276
42. Samuel Adams p. 279-280 (R46)
43. Paul Revere p. 283-284
44. John Adams p. 262, 338, 296 (R46)
45. Lexington/Concord p. 282-284
46. *Common Sense* by Thomas Paine p. 295
47. King George III p. 266-267, 295 (R48)
48. Reasons for Declaration of Independence -- look at common quotes p. 296-299
all men ware created equal (R19-R22)
life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness
49. Thomas Jefferson p. 296-298, 338, 340-341 (R49)
50. Second Continental Congress -- purpose p. 289-290, 295-299

- 51. Battle of Yorktown p. 314
- 52. Battle of Saratoga p. 312
- 53. Marquis de Lafayette p. 310 (R50)
- 54. Lord Cornwallis p. 315 (R47)
- 55. George Washington p. 290 (R53)
- 56. Hessians -- mercenaries -- fought for whom p. 292
- 57. Articles of Confederation p. 333
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Early Federal Period

- 59. 3 branches of government -- reasons for 3 branches p. 353
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- 62. 5 Principles of the Constitution p. 341-351
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- Election of 1796 p. 381-384
- Election of 1800 p. 381-384
68. Abigail Adams -- her letter and its purpose p. 384

Economics

69. Explain the differences that exist using cash, checks, and credit to purchase goods and services.